

**AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**LISTING OF CLAIMS:**

Claim 1 (currently amended):     An electromagnetophoretic ink material comprising

an encapsulating structure;

a first aspect medium within said encapsulating structure, and

a plurality of second aspect elements within said encapsulating structure;

wherein each of said plurality of second aspect elements comprises

a second aspect inner layer, and

a second aspect outer layer;

wherein said each of said plurality of second aspect elements is configured to

translationally displace within said encapsulating structure under the influence of

an applied gradient field, and

wherein said each of said plurality of second aspect elements is further configured to

translationally displace within said encapsulating structure under the influence of

an applied vector field.

Claim 2 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 1, further comprising a plurality of third aspect elements within said encapsulating structure; wherein each of said plurality of third aspect elements is configured to translationally displace within said encapsulating structure under the influence of said applied vector field.

Claim 3 (currently amended): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 2, wherein said each of said plurality of third aspect elements is further configured to translationally displace within said encapsulating structure under the influence of said applied gradient field.

Claim 4 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 3, further comprising a plurality of fourth aspect elements within said encapsulating structure; wherein each of said plurality of fourth aspect elements is configured to translationally displace within said encapsulating structure under the influence of said applied vector field.

Claim 5 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 4, wherein said each of said plurality of fourth aspect elements is further configured to translationally displace within said encapsulating structure under the influence of said applied gradient field.

Claim 6 (currently amended): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 5,

~~wherein said each of said plurality of second aspect elements comprises~~

~~a second aspect inner layer, and~~

~~a second aspect outer layer, and~~

wherein said each of said plurality of third aspect elements comprises

a third aspect inner layer, and

a third aspect outer layer, and

wherein said each of said plurality of fourth aspect elements comprises

a fourth aspect inner layer, and

a fourth aspect outer layer.

Claim 7 (currently amended): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 6,

wherein said each of said plurality of second aspect elements has more volume than each  
of said plurality of third aspect elements, and

wherein said each of said plurality of third aspect elements has more volume than each of  
said plurality of fourth aspect elements.

Claim 8 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 6, wherein

said second aspect inner layer is selected from the group consisting of magnetite particles, ferromagnetic particles, paramagnetic particles, and superparamagnetic particles;

said third aspect inner layer is selected from the group consisting of magnetite particles, ferromagnetic particles, paramagnetic particles, and superparamagnetic particles;

and

said fourth aspect inner layer is selected from the group consisting of magnetite particles, ferromagnetic particles, paramagnetic particles, and superparamagnetic particles.

Claim 9 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 8, wherein

said second aspect outer layer, said third aspect outer layer, and said fourth aspect outer layer comprises a polymeric shell containing material, where said material is selected from the group consisting of anionic, cationic, electron accepting, and electron donating groups.

Claim 10 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 8, wherein

said second aspect outer layer comprises a first coating with a Zeta potential,

said third aspect outer layer comprises a second coating with a Zeta potential,

said fourth aspect outer layer comprises a third coating with a Zeta potential, and

said first aspect medium comprises a dielectric liquid,

wherein said first coating acquires an electrostatic charge when in contact with said

dielectric liquid,

wherein said second coating acquires an electrostatic charge when in contact with said

dielectric liquid, and

wherein said third coating acquires an electrostatic charge when in contact with said

dielectric liquid.

Claim 11 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 1,

wherein said gradient field is a magnetic field.

Claim 12 (original): The electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 1,

wherein said vector field is an electric field.

Claim 13 (original): A display system comprising

a plurality of electromagnetophoretic ink material of claim 1,

supporting material, and

an addressing system,

wherein said plurality of electromagnetophoretic ink material are bounded by said

supporting material, and

wherein said addressing system is configured to introduce a first vector field and a first

gradient field to a subset of said plurality of electromagnetophoretic ink material.

Claim 14 (currently amended): A method of addressing electromagnetophoretic ink material to  
present an aspect,

said electromagnetophoretic ink material comprising a first aspect medium within an  
encapsulating structure and a plurality of second aspect elements within said  
encapsulating structure;

wherein each of said plurality of second aspect elements comprises

a second aspect inner layer, and

a second aspect outer layer;

said method comprising

introducing a vector field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in a first direction,

and

introducing a gradient field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in said first  
direction.

Claim 15 (currently amended): A method of addressing electromagnetophoretic ink material to present an aspect,

said electromagnetophoretic ink material comprising a first aspect medium within an encapsulating structure and a plurality of second aspect elements within said encapsulating structure;

wherein each of said plurality of second aspect elements comprises

a second aspect inner layer, and

a second aspect outer layer;

said method comprising

introducing a vector field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in a first direction,

and

introducing a gradient field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in a second direction,

wherein said second direction is antiparallel to said first direction.

Claim 16 (currently amended):      A method of addressing electromagnetophoretic ink material to present an aspect,  
said electromagnetophoretic ink material comprising a first aspect medium within an encapsulating structure and a plurality of second aspect elements within said encapsulating structure;  
wherein each of said plurality of second aspect elements comprises  
a second aspect inner layer, and  
a second aspect outer layer;  
said method comprising  
introducing a first vector field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in a first direction,  
introducing a gradient field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in ~~said~~ a second direction, and then  
introducing a second vector field to said electromagnetophoretic ink material in said second direction,  
wherein said second direction is antiparallel to said first direction, and  
wherein the magnitude of said second vector field is less than the magnitude of said first vector field.

Claim 17 (original):    The method of claim 15,  
wherein said vector field is an electric field.



Claim 18 (original): The method of claim 15,  
wherein said gradient field is a magnetic field.

Claim 19 (original): The method of claim 16,  
wherein said first vector field is an electric field, and  
wherein said second vector field is an electric field.

Claim 20 (original): The method of claim 16,  
wherein said gradient field is a magnetic field.

**AMENDMENTS TO THE DRAWINGS:**

Subject to the approval of the Examiner, it is respectfully requested that the attached thirty-two (32) sheets of formal drawings (Figs. 1-42) replace the forty-two (42) sheets of drawings (Figs. 1-42) filed with the specification on April 19, 2004. By the submission of the substitute drawing sheets, Applicant states that no prohibited new matter has been added.

Attachment: Thirty-two (32) replacement sheets of formal drawings (Figs. 1-42).